



Supplementary Information for

Energy and air pollution benefits of household fuel policies in northern China

Wenjun Meng^a, Qirui Zhong^a, Yilin Chen^b, Huizhong Shen^b, Xiao Yun^a, Kirk R. Smith^{c,d,1},
Bengang Li^a, Junfeng Liu^a, Xilong Wang^a, Jianmin Ma^a, Hefa Cheng^a, Eddy Y. Zeng^{e,f}, Dabo
Guan^g, Armistead G. Russell^b, Shu Tao^{a,h,1}

^a *College of Urban and Environmental Sciences, Laboratory for Earth Surface Processes,
Sino-French Institute for Earth System Science, Peking University, 100871 Beijing, China*

^b *School of Civil and Environmental Engineering, Georgia Institute of Technology, Atlanta,
GA 30332, USA*

^c *School of Public Health, University of California, Berkeley, CA 94720, USA*

^d *Collaborative Clean Air Policy Centre, 110003 New Delhi, India*

^e *School of Environment, Guangzhou Key Laboratory of Environmental Exposure and Health,
Jinan University, 510632 Guangzhou, China*

^f *Guangdong Key Laboratory of Environmental Pollution and Health, Jinan University,
510632 Guangzhou, China*

^g *School of International Development, University of East Anglia, NR4 7TJ, Norwich, United
Kingdom*

^h *Institute of Geographical Sciences and Natural Resources Research, Chinese Academy of
Sciences, 100101 Beijing, China*

¹ Corresponding author: krsmith@berkeley.edu, taos@pku.edu.cn

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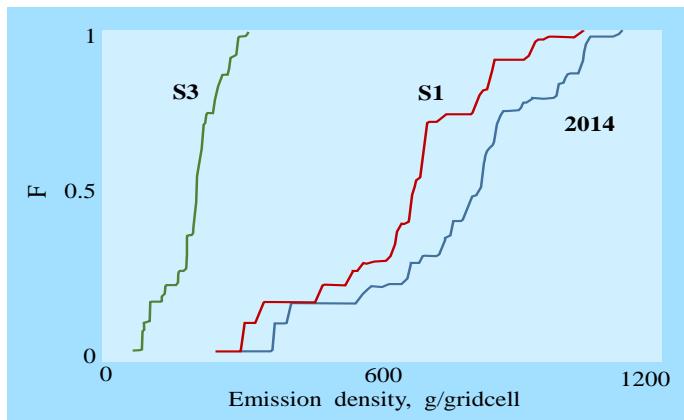


Fig. S1 Cumulative frequency distributions of emission densities (g/gridcell) of primary PM_{2.5} from residential sector in the study region for 2014 baseline and two scenarios of S1 and S3 in 2021.

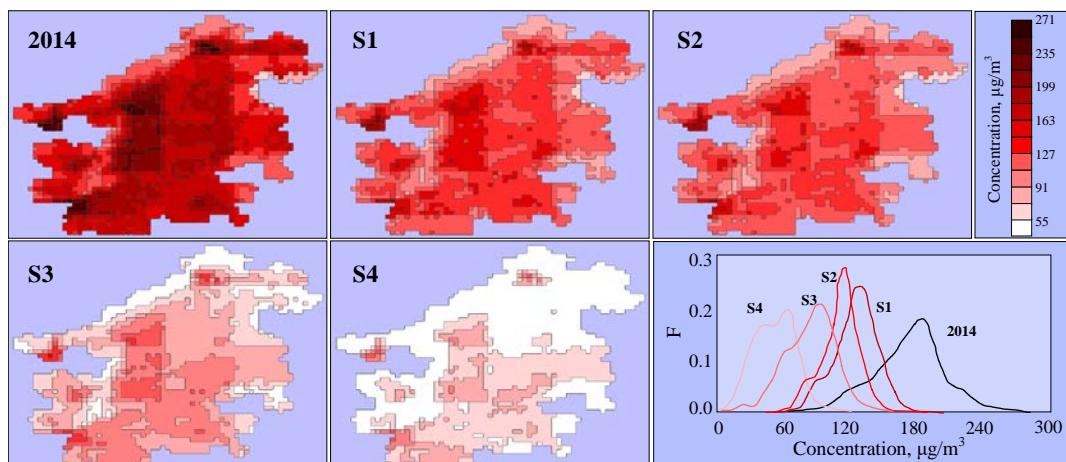


Fig. S2 Spatial distribution of exposure levels as population weighted PM_{2.5} concentrations contributed from all emission sources at the four scenarios and 2014 baseline. The spatial resolution is 0.125° by 0.125°. Frequency distributions based on average gridcell exposures are also shown.

Table. S1 Estimated PM_{2.5} concentrations ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$) and time-activity patterns in the kitchen, living/bed rooms, and outdoors in the study region. The percentages in each group might not sum to 100% due to the rounding operation.

		Outdoor and indoor PM _{2.5} concentration					Time-activity patterns in the study region								
		Location	2014	S1	S2	S3	S4	M<5	M5-14	M15-65	M>65	F<5	F5-14	F15-65	F>65
<i>Non-heating</i>	Outdoor	107	73	71	66	61		10%	7%	19%	20%	9%	7%	18%	16%
	Kitchen	130	122	120	115	112		5%	2%	3%	4%	4%	5%	11%	22%
	Living/Bed Room	92	91	91	89	89		86%	91%	78%	77%	87%	89%	71%	62%
<i>Heating</i>	Outdoor	107	73	71	66	61		10%	5%	13%	13%	10%	5%	10%	10%
	Kitchen	301	293	283	166	112		24%	3%	6%	7%	24%	4%	10%	24%
	Living/Bed Room	214	209	202	125	89		67%	91%	81%	80%	66%	90%	79%	65%

Table. S2 The estimated annual per-household electricity and PNG consumption for heating in the study region.

PNG/ m^3	Electricity/kWh
900 ⁱ	4515 ⁱⁱ
960 ⁱⁱⁱ	5400 ⁱⁱⁱ
1050 ⁱⁱ	6000 ^{iv}
1200 ^v	6300 ^{vi}
1200 ⁱ	6480 ⁱⁱⁱ
1300 ^{vii}	9565 ^{viii}
1618 ^{iv}	9840 ^{ix}
	10000 ⁱ
	12000 ⁱ

ⁱ <https://www.tuliu.com/read-61748.html>. Accessed on 29th, August, 2018.

ⁱⁱ

http://k.sina.com.cn/article_6432403492_17f66b024001004q4d.html?cre=tianyi&mod=pcpager_fintouti. Accessed on 29th, August, 2018.

ⁱⁱⁱ <https://www.letscorp.net/archives/126703>. Accessed on 29th, August, 2018.

^{iv} <http://www.dl78.com/news/195-cn.html>. Accessed on 29th, August, 2018.

^v <http://guba.eastmoney.com/news,gssz,727778455.html>. Accessed on 29th, August, 2018.

^{vi} http://www.sc.sgcc.com.cn:8080/html/main/col9/2017-11/28/20171128142349924865361_1.html. Accessed on 29th, August, 2018.

^{vii} <http://society.people.com.cn/n1/2017/1219/c1008-29714583.html>. Accessed on 29th, August, 2018.

^{viii} http://www.bjstats.gov.cn/zxfb/201712/t20171204_388348.html. Accessed on 29th, August, 2018.

^{ix} <http://www.dinuanwang.com/baike/dongtai/861.html>. Accessed on 29th, August, 2018.

Table. S3 Total residential energy consumption in the study region with targeted

substitution (S3)

Year	Coal Tg/y	Honeyco mb Tg/y	Charc coal Tg/y	Fuelw ood Tg/y	Brushwo od Tg/y	Straw Tg/y	Cornc ob Tg/y	LPG Tg/y	Biogas Tg/y	Electri city 10 ⁹ kW h/y	PNG 10 ⁹ m ³ / y
1992	16.2	8.0	0.1	34.1	19.1	27.9	14.6	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0
1993	16.2	8.3	0.1	32.7	18.5	26.9	14.1	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0
1994	16.2	8.6	0.1	31.3	17.9	25.9	13.7	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0
1995	16.2	8.9	0.1	29.9	17.3	24.9	13.3	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0
1996	16.2	9.2	0.1	28.5	16.8	23.9	12.9	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0
1997	16.3	9.4	0.1	27.1	16.2	23.0	12.5	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0
1998	16.3	9.7	0.1	25.6	15.6	22.0	12.1	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0
1999	16.3	10.0	0.1	24.2	15.0	21.0	11.7	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0
2000	16.3	10.3	0.0	22.8	14.4	20.0	11.3	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0
2001	16.3	10.6	0.0	21.4	13.8	19.0	10.9	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0
2002	16.3	10.8	0.0	20.0	13.2	18.0	10.5	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0
2003	16.1	10.3	0.0	18.4	12.3	16.9	9.9	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.0
2004	16.0	9.8	0.0	16.7	11.4	15.7	9.3	0.5	0.0	1.2	0.0
2005	15.8	9.4	0.0	15.1	10.5	14.6	8.7	0.5	0.0	1.5	0.0
2006	15.6	8.9	0.0	13.5	9.6	13.5	8.2	0.5	0.1	1.8	0.0
2007	15.5	8.4	0.0	11.9	8.7	12.3	7.6	0.6	0.1	2.0	0.0
2008	14.9	7.7	0.0	11.0	8.1	11.4	7.2	0.6	0.1	2.4	0.0
2009	14.4	7.0	0.0	10.1	7.5	10.4	6.8	0.6	0.1	2.8	0.0
2010	13.8	6.4	0.0	9.2	6.9	9.5	6.3	0.6	0.1	3.3	0.0
2011	13.3	5.7	0.0	8.3	6.3	8.5	5.9	0.6	0.1	3.7	0.0
2012	12.7	5.0	0.0	7.4	5.7	7.6	5.5	0.6	0.1	4.1	0.0
2013	11.8	4.3	0.0	6.4	5.1	6.6	4.9	0.7	0.1	4.5	0.0
2014	11.1	3.7	0.0	5.5	4.6	5.8	4.4	0.7	0.1	5.0	0.0
2015	10.4	3.3	0.0	4.8	4.2	5.1	4.0	0.7	0.1	5.6	0.0
2016	9.9	2.9	0.0	4.3	3.8	4.6	3.7	0.7	0.1	6.3	0.0
2017	9.3	2.6	0.0	3.8	3.5	4.1	3.4	0.8	0.1	7.2	1.3
2018	7.6	2.2	0.0	3.2	3.0	3.5	2.9	0.9	0.1	18.0	2.1
2019	5.9	1.8	0.0	2.7	2.4	2.9	2.4	1.1	0.2	28.8	2.9
2020	4.2	1.3	0.0	2.1	1.9	2.3	1.9	1.3	0.2	39.7	3.7
2021	2.5	0.9	0.0	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.3	1.5	0.2	50.5	4.5

Table. S4 Emission factors for residential fuels combustion in 2014 (g/kg)

	Coal	Honeycomb	Charcoal	Fuelwood	Brushwood	Straw	Corncob	LPG	Biogas
CO ₂	1871.7	1871.5	359.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2968.6	59.6
PM _{2.5}	9.7	7.0	5.0	2.6	7.7	6.7	6.9	0.5	0.1

SO ₂	14.5	12.0	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.7
NO _x	1.9	1.6	1.1	1.4	1.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	0.2
OC	5.8	4.5	2.8	1.3	3.9	2.6	2.7	0.1	0.0
CO	103.6	48.5	69.6	105.0	85.2	93.5	94.2	9.7	2.0
BC	4.8	0.2	1.6	0.7	2.8	0.8	0.7	0.1	0.0
PM ₁₀	12.5	7.2	5.3	2.6	10.2	6.9	7.1	0.5	0.1
NH ₃	0.9	0.9	1.3	0.9	4.6	0.5	2.5	0.2	0.3

Table. S5 Indoor mean PM_{2.5} concentration for fuels ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)

			<i>coal</i>	<i>crop residues</i>	<i>wood</i>	<i>clean</i>
<i>Non-heating</i>	Kitchen		133	213	239	112
	Living/Bed Room		99	99	104	89
<i>Heating</i>	Kitchen		283	434	547	112
	Living/Bed Room		211	267	359	89